## RUIERS ORDERS

FOR THE COURT.

Of the Upper

### BENCH

AtWESTMINSTER,

Made and published by the Judos of the said Court, in the Terme of St. Michael, In the years 1054

LONDON

Printed for Abel Roper, as the Same Cont. S.

# RULES

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# FOR THE UPPER BENCH,

In the Terme of St. Michael, In the year of our Load. 1654.

For the reducing of Attornies, and Officers, to their due attendance.

2. For the reformation of abuses of Sheriffs, and Bailiffs.

B 3.For

#### Rules and Orders

3. For discoverie, and punishment of abuses in general,

4. For the constant preservation of ORDER in the Court.

5. For setling a constant course of practice, pleadings, and proceedings, especially where there bath been variety of opinion, or practice.

Concerning Officers and At-



Hat all Officers and Attornies of this Court be admitted of fome Innes of Court, or Chancery, by the beginning of

Hillerie Terme next, or in the same Terme Terme wherein they are admitted Officers or Attornies; and be in Commons one week in every Terme, and take chambers there, or in case that cannot be conveniently, yet to take chambers or dwellings in some convenient places, and leave notice with the Butler, where their chambers or habitations are; under paine of being put out of the Roll of Attornies.

- of this Court appear in person in this Court, upon, or before the fourteenth day of Michaelmas Terme, and upon, or before the severy other Terme, upon paine of ten shillings for the first default, twenty shillings for the second default, and putting out of the Roll upon the third default, the appearance to be entered with the Prothonotary. And the defaulters to be delivered to the Court upon oath, if required within three daies after the time appointed for appearance.
  - 3. That every Sheriffe have his Deputy in this Court, to returne and receive

#### Rules and Orders

ceive Writs. And that each Deputy yearly before Hillary Terme have his name and the place of his refidence in London or Westminster, set and continued up in Tables, in the Office of the Prothonotary.

4. That the Clarks of Affize, their Deputies or Affistants, do personally appear with their Postess on the first day of Easter and Michaelmas Terme; And the Deputy Sheriffs, and all other Officers of the Court do personally appear by the Essoyn day of every second Returne of every Terme; and continue there during the residue of the Terme, without some just cause to the contrary allowed by the Court.

5. That for the future Common Solicitors be not admitted to practice in this Court, unlesse they are admitted Attornies of either Bench; Provided that it extend not to the managing of Evidence at a Trial, nor to private Solicitors or servants of Corporations, or other persons in the causes of their Matters.

6, That

for the Open Bench

mitted to practile in enother Court

- of this Court for the time to come, unlesse he hath practized as a common Solicitor in this court by the space of five yeares now last past, or hath served, or shall have served by the space of five yeares as a clerk to some Judge, Serjeant at Law, practiling councellor, Attornie, clerk, or Officer of one of the Courts at Western unlesse his Master die, or give over his practice; And be also upon examination, found of good ability, and honesty; for such imployment, And that sufficient proof (to be put into writing) be made of such service to the Prothonotary upon a define of admittance, and then filed without Fee.
- 7. That no person practile in anothers name, nor that any Attorny knowingly permit another to practile in his name, upon paine of being put out of the Roll.

8. That Attornies dismissed by one court from their practise for missemeanours, be not after Certificate admitted

Bules and Padars in

mitted to practife in another Court, it being contrary to the intent of the

- o. That no Under-Sheriffe, or Bayliffe of Sheriffes, or Liberties, be admitted during such their imployment, to practise as Attornies under paine of expution from the imployment of an Attorny, and not to be readmitted.
- to. That such Attornies as have not beene attending their imployment in this Court, by the space of one yeare last past, unlesse hindered by sicknesse, be not allowed their priviledge of Attornies.
- 11. That for the prevention of maintenance and Broccage, no Attornie be Leffee in an Ejectment, nor Bayle for a Defendant in this Court in any action.

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Concerning

#### for the Upper Bench.

## Concerning Sheriffes and Bay-

Hat for the prevention & remedy of delayes and abuses in Sheriffs, Under Sheriffs, Bayliffs of Liberties and their Deputies, and other Bayliffs of Sheriffs, &c. In execution of Process and Writs. That if it shall appeare that any fuch Officer shall wilfally delay, the Execution, or Return of any Process or Exno ecution, or shall take, or require any undue Fees for the fame, or shall give notice to the Defendant, thereby to fruftrate the Execution of any Process on Writ, or having levied money, shall-detaine it in their hands, after the times of the Returnes of their Writs, besides the ordinary course of Amerciaments; The contempt or misdemeanour appearing an Attachment, Information, Commitment, or Fine to be as the Cafe requireth; and this as well in case of a late Sheriff, or person before men-

#### Rules and Orders

mentioned as of them at present in

That to reform the abuse by blanck-Warrants granted by Sheriffs, whereby persons are arrested and driven to extorted compositions for their liberty, without Process of Law, that no Warrants be granted out to any Officer to Arrest or Actach any person before a Write first come to the Sheriff.

And whereas Sheriffes have taken immoderate and excessive Tees for execution of Writs of possession, and restitution of possession contrary to Law. It is declared that such immoderate Fees ought not to be taken, and in case such shall be taken. This Court to proceed to punish the lame according to Law.

raine it in their filmes, after the rifter of the Recumes of their Veries, befoles the criticary course of Americannents, The contempt or middengenous are possible contempt of middengenous are possible contempt of first to be as the Cafe.

The requiret and this as well in cafe of a late Shrift, or perfon before, of a late Shrift, or perfon before.

Concerning the reformation, and punishment of abuses in general.

Redered that a Jury of able and credible Officers, Clerks, and Attornies, once in three yeares, be impannelled, and fworn to enquire.

by Writ (viz.) Fallities Contempts, Misprisions, and Offences.

2. Of fuch who have been admitted Attornies or Clerks, and are notoriously units, their names to be presented to the Court, and they to be punished or removed as the case shall require.

3. Of new or exacted Fees, and of those that have taken them under whatsoever pretences. And to prepare and present a Table of the due and just Fees, that the

fame may be fixed and continue in every Office, and likewife for the Marshalley,

And that some persons be enjoyed and sworn to give Evidence (viz.) some Olerks of the Gourt, and some Attornies in every County, not excluding others.

Concerning the better prefervation of Order among the Officers and Clerks, and obfervation of Breach of Orders and misdemeanors.

That the Court do once every year in Michaelmas-Term, nominate 12 or more able & credible practifers in the Court, to continue for the year coming, for the purpoles hereafter limited.

1. That they or any of them examine fuch perfons as shall defire to be admit-

ted Attornies, and appoint convenient times, and places for the same. And in order thereunto, That such persons as shall desire to be admitted Attornies; first, attend the Prothonotary with his proof of service, then to repaire to the persons appointed to examine Attornies; and being approved, to be presented to the Court with the Assignation of his Approbation, and then to be sworne in open Court, unlesse some just exception be against him.

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2. That they give information to the Court from time to time of Breaches of Orders, and miscarriages of Officers, Attornies, and Clerks.

That a settled course of practice and proceedings be settled, especially in those Causes where there hath been uncertainty, and that the inconveniencies in Process, Proceedings and Pleadings, may be regulated unto a due course, in order whereunto these several things are ordered and directed according to the method of Proceedings.

Concerning original Suits, and Process, and where laid.

That Actions upon the case, trespasse for goods, assault, or imprisonment, arising in any English County, be laid in their proper Counties, unlesse they arise where the Justices of Ni. Pri. seldome come, and because Trespasse and Trover for goods, battery, imprisonment and slander, must needs be notorious in what County they arise. The Attorny knowingly laying them out of their proper County, unlesse in the cases before expressed, or for such other causes as shall be allowed by the Judges of the Court, and duly made appear to be true, to be severely punished.

That although the Declaration be delivered feven dayes before the last day of the next precedent Terme, or after,

after, yet before Plea upon Oath made the Fifue may be changed upon motion in the faid Transitory Actions the next Terme after, and the Defendant to plead to the new Action, as he should have done in the other without delay.

That the Vifue may be changed upon Oath, as before, though the Defendant

come in by exigent.

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#### Concerning Process and serving thereof.

Har according to the provision of the Statute 31. Eliz, all Attornies that Sue out Process of Exigent, be cateful that Writs of Proclamation be delivered, and the Sheriffs do take care duly to execute the same.

That according to the Statute of 23.

Hen. 6. A Prisoner taken upon a Capias in Processe, be not discharged till he hath given Bond to appear, unlesse the Plaintiff, or his Attorny shall consent to take an appearance without Bayle, and in such

trafe the Warrant of Attornie to appear to be subscribed or accepted by the Defendants Attorny, And such Warrant not to be revoked; And an Attachment to be granted against the Baylist offending herein, or against the Attorny resulting to appear, or procure an appearance, having so subscribed or accepted.

#### Concerning Ha. Corp. to Sheriffs, and Godlers.

Hat a Habeas Corp cum causa ad san price of recipiend directed to a ny Sheriff other then London or Middle-see, not to be returnable immediate or in the Vacation time, but a a day certain in Court, in the Terme, unlesse it be so deliver over to prilon in discharge of his Bayle.

That such Habeas Corp. to the Sheriffs of London or Middle fix, may be granted in Terme or Vacation-time returnable

immediate.

That in case of a Habese Corp. return-

Writ is delivered, and to bring the body immediately as is required by the Writ, without provincing thim to wanter abread by colourer processes thereof.

That where a Writ of Hobar Carp. is directed to a Shearth, Warden of the Fleet, or Goaler, the prilimer is to be brought in custody according to the Writ at the day limited without being permitted to wander abroad in the main time mader presence of fact Witt.

That a Hibras Corp. ad respondent.
may be granted to the Warden of the
Fleer, or the Heeper of an Inferious Rition of a Liberty, or Pranchise remuiable at a day certain in Cours, and robe a
good cause of Deteyner, aswel as where a
Capias ad respondend, comes to a Sheriff.

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That a Habeas Corp. ad fatisfaciend may be granted to the Warden of the Fleet, or to fuch inferiour Goaler returnable in Court at a day certaine, and the number-Roll of the Judgment to be indorfed upon the Writ by the Attornie who fues

fues it out, and fuch Writs to be a cause of Deteyner,

That if upon a Habeas Corp.cum canfa, the Prisoner be returned charged with Process out of the Common-Bench, or Exchequer, though returnable at a day to come, the Prisoner may be committed with those causes.

If upon a Habeat Carp. or Cepi. Carp. the party be returned in Custody, and Bayleable, and special Bayle requirable, the Bayle not to be taken absolutely without consent of the Plaintiff, or his Attorny, and if taken De bene esse, the Prisoner not to be discharged till the Bayle be assented unto, or the Plaintiff over-ruled in Court to accept the same upon examination.

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Hat Writs of Habeas Corp. direded to the inferiour Courts of London, Westminster, Southwark, and other Courts within five miles of London, may be returnable immediate; and if the Defendant intendeth to be bailed, then upon, or within foure dayes after allowance of the Writ, notice is to be given in writing of the names and addition of the Bayle, the time when, and the Judge before whom the same is intended to be put in, to the Plantiff, or his Attorny, or him that caused the plaint to be entered, Or if none can be found, then notice of the premisses. to be left in writing with the chief Clerk of the inferiour Court, or his Deputy, by the party that tenders the Bayle, or his Attorny, and Oath made thereof, otherwise:

otherwise the Bayle not to be taken, and a Procedendo granted, if defired before Bayle accepted.

That if no Bayle in frich cales be put in within eight dayes after the Habeau Corp. allowed in those Cours when it is returnable, immediate a Procedendo may be granted by any Judge of the Court, if defired before Bayletaken.

That if a Bayle be miles in alse alse fence of the Plantiff, or his Autocoy, she Lime is to be taken De bon of a and if no Exceptions be taken within twenty dayes after notice given to the Planein or his Actority of the names of the Bayle and before whom calen; Therrupos Outh made of fuch notice, she Bayla to be delivered out to be filed.

That if Bayle upon a Habers/Corp. be taken before a Judge at his Ghann her and not excepted against, if not si-led within four dayes after the risency dayes a procedently may be granted upon certificate that It's needled on ye his Accorny, and Outh ma or erwile

for the Opper Band.

in the Inferiour Court may freely the Defendant to put in, or to file his Bayle by rules given and it not filed according to Rules, upon Certificate thereoff a Proceedings to be granteet.

That in Slander no special Bayle, ex-

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Concerning Special Bayle.

That in Priviledge (other then for street in Priviledge (other then for street in the street in the

That upon a Cause removed, by Habeas Corp. out of the Courts of Canterbury, Southamton, Hull, Leichsteld, or Paole, which are Counties where the Judges of Na Pri. seldome come there, if the Action be transitory, it be laid in the County of Kent, Southampton, Tork, Stafford, or Dorses where the Town and County lieth.

That in Covenant because the Dama-

ges uncertaine till declaration Bayle at

That in Battery, Conspiracy, false Imprisonment, no special Bayle of Course without special motion and Order.

That in Slander no special Bayle, except in Slander of Title, wherein to be lest to discretion of the Judges

That in Priviledge (other then for Fees or disburfements in Court as an Attorny of this Court) Bayle at difcretion of the Court, in such case wherein a Suit by a Common person, special Bayle not requisite.

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That in Covenant because the Lama

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## Concerning Apparances, and entring thereof.

That an Attorney of either Beach accepting a Warrant, or subscribe-ing a Process, Declaration, or Warrant to appear, be compelled to cause an Appearance, or liable to an Attachment, or put out of the Roll, as the cause requires; and the Party not to be received to Countermand such Appearance after his Reteyner.

That no person without Rule of Court, Order of Judge, or Prothonotary, and notice to the adverse Party or his Attorney, change or shift his Attorney; And such Attorney newly coming in, to take notice at his peril, of the Rules whereunto the former Attorney was liable, had he continued.

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#### Rules and Orders

That a Reteyner of an Attorney of the Common Pleas, by an Attorney of the Upper Bench, and E converse, be a sufficient excuse to the Attorney so reteyned, acting according to such Reteyner; and the Attorney so reteyning, without Warrant from the Party, so be liable to the punishment.

### Rules to Declare and Plead.

The Defendant be committed to the Prison of the Marshalfey, by the Process of this Court, the Prisoner giving Rules to declare, and notice thereof to the Plaintiff or his Attorney, and Oath thereof made, The Plaintiff not Declaring before the end of the second Term after Commitment inclusively, Then the Desendant in reference thereunto.

unto, to be discharged of the Imprisonment in the end of the second Term upon Common Baile.

And if any Defendant be committed to any other Prison, upon any Process of this Court, giving Rules and notice as before, and Oath thereof made; If the Plaintiff do not remove the Prisoner, and Declare before the end of the second Term after the Commitment inclusively, Then the Defendant in reference thereunto likewise to be discharged of the Imprisonment in the end of the second Term, upon Common Baile.

#### Concerning Declarations.

For avoiding of long and unneceffary repetitions of the Original Writ in Actions upon the Case, and Personal Actions upon Penal Statutes.

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Than

That Declarations in Actions of Trespasse upon the Case, or Personal Actions upon any general Statute, namely, Hae and Cry, Monopolies, or for a Suit in the Admiralty, and such like, other then Debt, repeat not the Original Writ, but only the nature of the Action, vil.

A. Danies Attached to answer C. D. in Plea of Trespasse upon the Case, or in a Plea of Trespasse and Contempt against the Form of the Statute.

For the avoiding of the Common

Barr, and new Affignement.

The Declaration upon an Original Quare Claufum fregis. may mention the place certainly, and so to prevent the use and necessity of the Common Barre and new Affignement.

of the Statute, in fich cale ande and provided cas in dale of debt i poorthe Statute of 1. Ed. o. for Tythes, and 32, Man, S. for maintenance, 21. Las of

#### That unnecessary Length of Declarations be Reformed, and in order thereunto,

That in Actions of Covenant, not to repeat more of the Deed then is necessary for the Assignement of the Breach, and not to repeat the Covenant in the conclusion.

In Actions of Slander long preambles forborne, and no more enducement then what is necessary for the maintenance of the Action, but when it requires a special enducement or colloquium.

That in Actions upon generall Statures, the Declaration not to repeat the Statute, but to conclude against the form of the Statute, in such case made and provided; as in case of debt upon the Statute of 2.Ed. 6. for Tythes, and 32, Hen, 8. for maintenance, 21. Inc. of monoplie.

That in Actions of debt upon a judgement had in the Courts at Westminster, to recite onely the judgment, but if a judgment had by or against an executor or administrator, then the action of debt upon that judgment, to repeat the declaration and judgment,

That the Plantiff may mend his Declaration paying costs, or giving an Imperlance at the Plaintiffs election, by the order of Court, or a Judge after it is entred, if the amendment be but a small matter, that it doth not deface the Roll.

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Ther in Actions upon generall S as remod the Declaration not to sense the Season because the Season because the season with the season to the season because the season the seas

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## Concerning the entring of Rolls, and by Wkom

Hat no Rolls be 'delivered to be Entred but to the Prothonotaries Clerks.

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That no Rolls be carried into the Countrey, under pain that the Offender be excluded from entring any more Rolls afterwards as a Clerk.

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Forasmuch as some inconveniencies doe sometimes happen to the Plaintiffs by entring their Declarations in

fpecial Actions: It is therefore ordered, that the Plantiffs in such special Actions, shall have liberty to enter Imperlances the Term following, entring the same of the first Term with an Incipitur, as it hath been usual, and that all other Imparlances be duly entred before any issues, demurrers or indigments thereupon be entred.

That if a Defendant appear the first Term, and give no Rules to declare, the Defendants Attorney may the second Term be compelled to accept a Declaration with an Imparlance, and the Declaration may be entred as of that Term with an Imparlance over to the next Term, or in the first Term with an Incipitur as before, as the case shall require.

That if the Plaintiff declare not the fe ond Term, though the Defendant give no Rules, yet a non fuit may be entred at the end of the second Term, upon a continuance over by him, by dies dates, but not the third Term or after.

<sup>-</sup>Upon a meer real action an Imparlance to be of Course. That

Action, if the apparance be the first return of Hillary or Trivity Term, no Imparlance without confent or special rule,

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In causes other then London or Middlesex if the apparance be before Crasstinum Martini, or Mensem pasche, no Imparlance without content of special rine, but it upon, or after chase returns an Imparlance of Course.

In London or Middle ex, if the apparance be before Crastinum Ascensionis, or before the last return of any other Term, no imparlance without consent or special rule, but the Defendant to plead as of that Term, within source dates after the end of the Term, upon rule given to answer, but if of Crastinum Ascensionis, or the last return, then an Imparlance of Course.

The Writ he returnable Deingne Pafiche, or the last return of any Term, the Desendant giving rules, and calling for

a Declaration, if it be not delivered four days before the Effoine day of the enfuing Term, or more, a Nonfuit to be entred.

#### Concerning Pleading.

He Common Bar and newaffignment to be forborn, where
the certainty is contained in the
Declaration, equivalent to a new affignment.

That Pleading be fuccind, without unnecessary tepetitions.

That in the pleading of an outlawry, the mean process be not repeated, but the Exigent and outlawry joyned to the commencing of the suit.

That in pleading a general Seatute, the Statute be not recited as the Statute of 21 Iacobi of Limitations.

CONT

#### Concerning Demu rers.

That according to the Statute of an Eliz. upon Demurrers, the Caules be specially affigned, and not involved with general unapplyed expressions of double negative pregnant, uncertain, wanting form, and the like, but to show specially wherein, that the other party may, as the Cause shall require, either joyn in Demurrer, or amend paying Costs, or discontinue his Action.

That it be Declared that matters of Form, as well on the part of him that Demurrers, as of him that joynes in all parts of the Pleading, are discharged, unless such as are specially assigned upon the Demurrer.

#### Concerning Trials, and Notice of Trials and Enquiries.

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I f the Plaintiff give notice of a Trial, and he proceed not, the Plaintiff not to take it down to Trial again without new notice to be given, unless by confent or rule of Court.

That in case of such Warning, and no proceeding, the Defendant, upon motion to have his Costs of his former Attendance to be taxed by the Prothonotary, unless he give the Defendant warning in convenient time, that he would not proceed, or shew cause to be allowed in the Court in excuse of such Costs.

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#### Concerning Trials at Bar.

Charges of the Tryals at the Barr, especially whilst the Jury lieth out, That it is ordered that a Jury lying out one night after a privy Verdict delivered, there be allowed for the whole Diet of each Juryman that night, no more then 3 s. 4 d. a piece, and for two Tipstaves and one Crier or Lister, to each of them no more then 2 s. Ordinary, besides the charges of the Jurros Lodging.

#### Concerning Special Verditts at the Bar, and by Ni pri.

I N finding of special Verdicts where the Points are single, and not complicated, and no special conclusion, the Councel, if required, doe subscribe the Points in question, and agree to amend the Commissions, or mistakes in the mean Conveyances, according to the truth, to bring the Points in question to Judgement.

That unnecessary finding of Deeds in bas werbs, where the question rests not upon them, but are only derivation of Title to be spared and found shortly, according to the substance they bear in restrence to the Deed, as Feossment, Leale, Grant, &c.

#### for the Upper Bouch.

Judgement; if for the Defendant, the

formating, or nibil diete in an ejeftione firme, the Copianar be entreduyon the

#### Concerning New Trials.

Damages, where Damages are the principal, and part not actionable, though Judgement be arrested, yet by Rule of Court, a Venire facial de new e may iffise, as upon an ill Verdict, And upon the new Triall, the party may sever his Damages.

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#### Concerning Judgements.

Judgement; if for the Defendant, the charges of putting in Baile.

That in a Judgement by non sum informatus, or nihil dicit in an ejectione firme, the Capiatur be entred upon the first Judgement.

And lastly, it is declared, That as the Court doth expect that all the Rules and Orders before mentioned, shall be duely observed, And are resolved severely to punish such as shall break or neglect any of them. So it is further declared, That all other former Orders and Rules yet in force, not hereby altered, suspended, or adnulled, shall be likewise observed and put in execution according to the true intent and meaning of the same.

By the Court.

Henry Rolle Richard Aske 1 1098 : Richard Newdigate.

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The Oath to be taken by every Attorney of the Upper Bench before their Admittance.

You shall do no false-hood, deceit, nor confent to any to be done within the Court of the Upper Bench. And if you shall know of any to be done, you shall give notice therof to the Lord Chief Justice, and other his brethren, Justices of that

that Court, that it may be reformed. You fhall delay no man for lucre or malice : You shall encrease no Fees, but you shall be contented with the old Fees accustomed: You shall Plead no Forrein Pleas, nor fue any Forrein Suits unlawfully to hurt any man, but fuch as hall stand with the order of the Law and your Conscience; You shall Seal all fuch Process as you shall sue out of this Court, with the Seal of the faid Court, and feethe Officer

Officer fatisfied for the fame; You shall not wittingly nor willingly fue, or procure to be fued, a-ny false Suits, nor give aide nor consent to the same, upon pain to be expulsed the said Court for ever. And further, You shall use and demean your felf in the Office of an Attorney within this Court, according to your Learning and discretion.

So belp you God.

FINIS.